

An Overview of The National Guard *America's State and Federal Military Force*



“Ready, Reliable, Essential and Accessible”

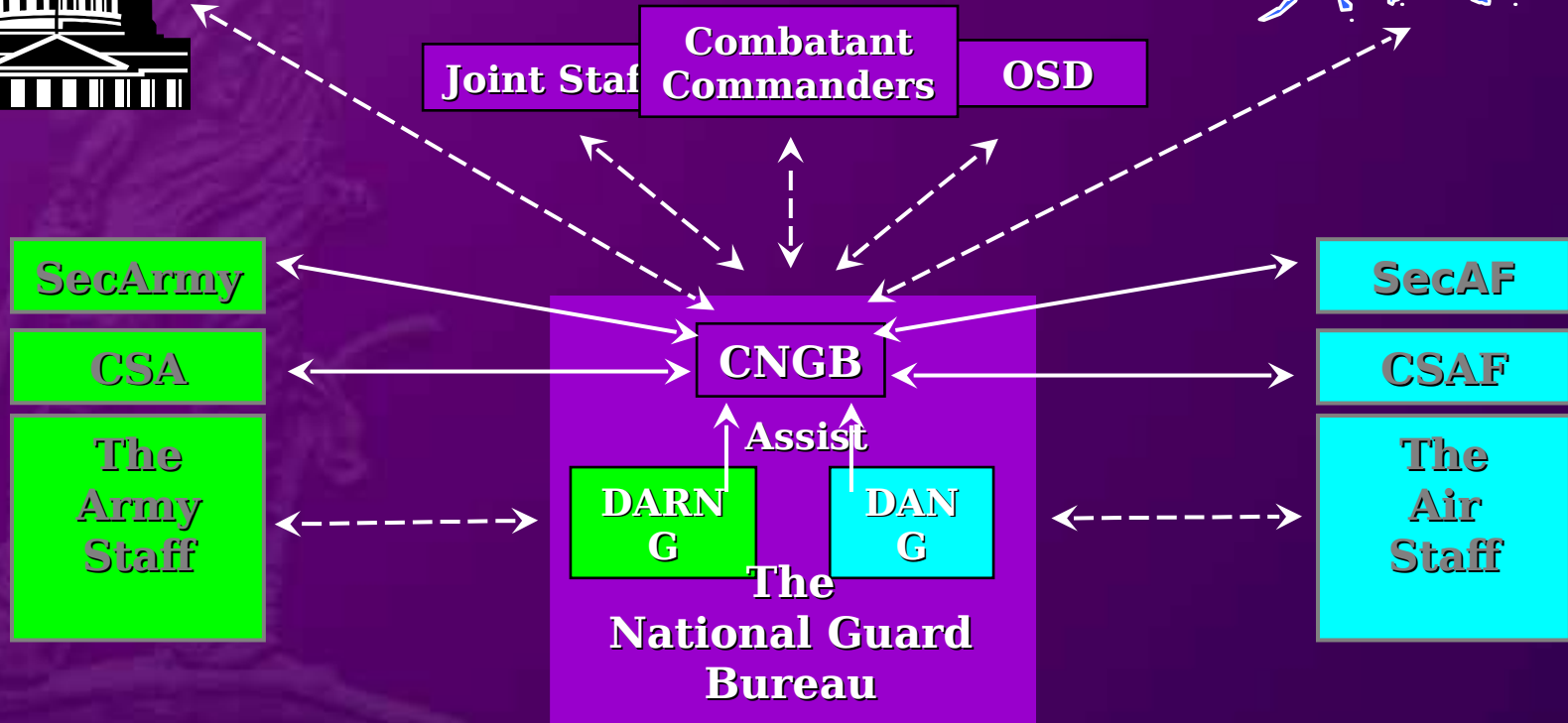
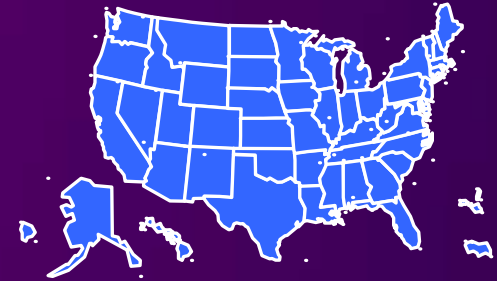
What is the National Guard?

- **Constitutional Militia in 54 states, territories and DC**
- **Federal Reserve Components**
 - **Army National Guard**
 - **Air National Guard**
- ***Citizen-Soldiers / Airmen***

A civilian career PLUS military service to state & nation



National Guard Bureau



A Joint Bureau of the Departments of
the Army and Air Force

The National Guard



**Support and
Defend**

**Combat Ready Homeland
Capable Force Security**



**Adding Value
to America**



**Citizen-Soldier
Diplomat**



**Partner with
Employers**

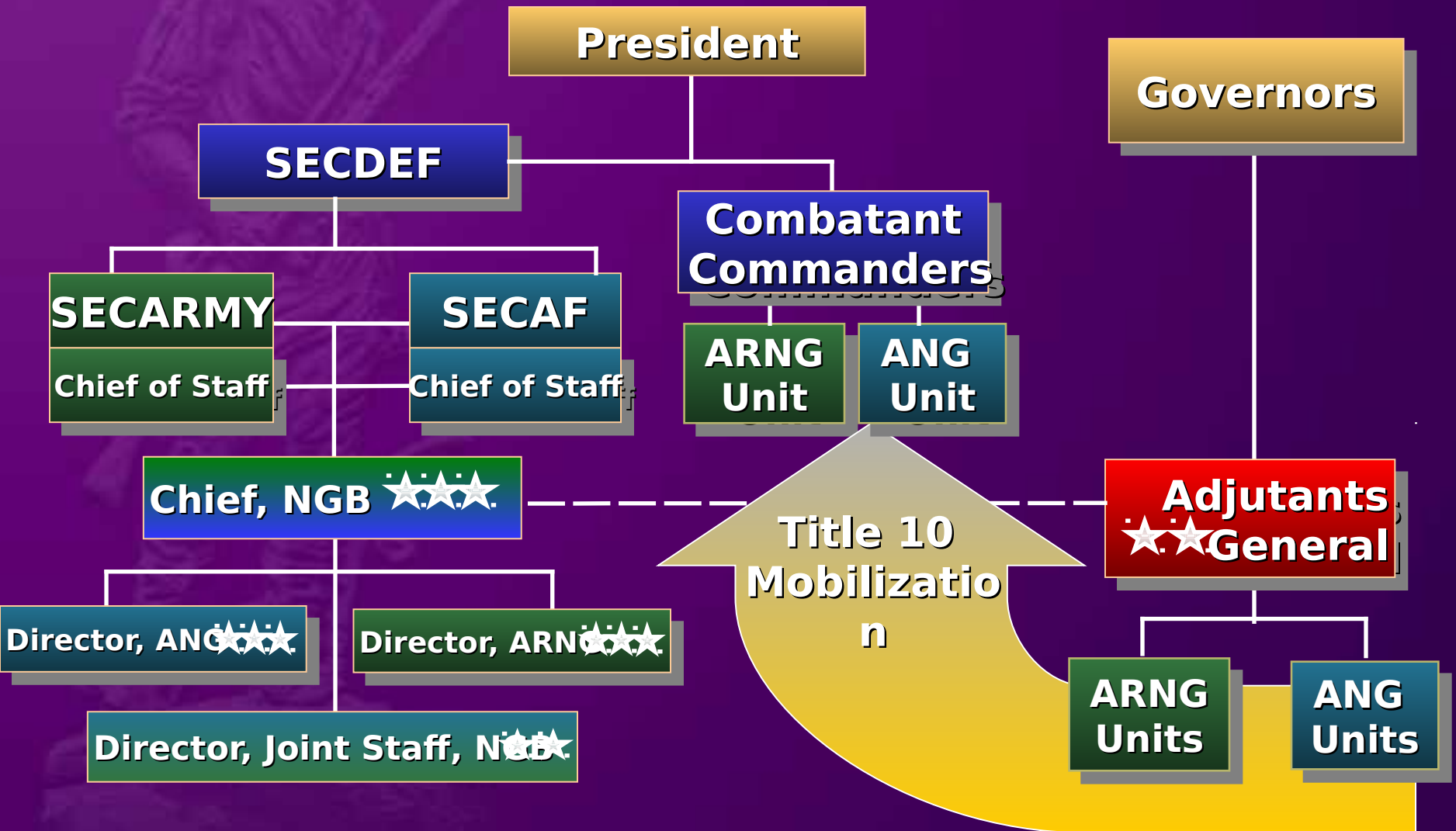
**Americans
at**

**Institution of
Families**

Constitutionally Unique



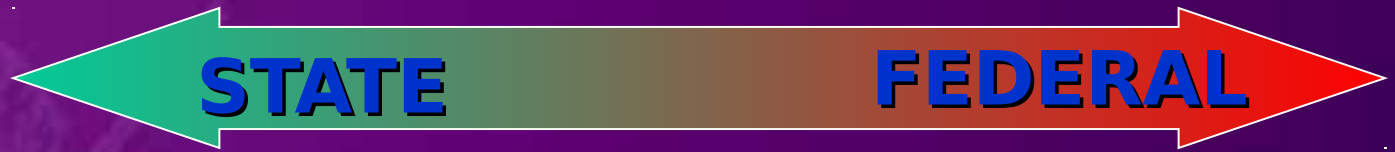
And Fully Accessible



Versatile & Effective

- **The most versatile DOD force available to the federal government for Homeland Security, Homeland Defense, and Military Assistance & Support to Civilian Authorities. Three different legal statuses:**
 - **State Active Duty: Within 24 hours of the attack on the World Trade Center, 8,500 New York Army and Air National Guard members were on the streets of New York.**
 - **USC Title 32: Within 72 hours of President Bush's summons, Guard members were assisting civil authorities in protecting U.S. airports.**
 - **USC Title 10: As security of our skies became paramount after September 11th, the Air National Guard logged more than 30,000 incident free, fully-armed combat air patrol missions over the US.**

National Guardsman Duty Status Comparison



State Active Duty *Title 32* *Title 10*

Command & Control	Governor	Governor	President
Where	IAW State Law	USA	Worldwide
Pay	State	Federal	Federal
Mission types	IAW State Law (Riot control, Emergency Response, etc.)	Training, And other federally authorized.	Overseas Tng, & as assigned after mobilization
Discipline	State Military Code	State Military Code	UCMJ
Support Law Enforcement	Yes	Yes	Limited by <i>Posse Comitatus</i>

Guard & Reserve Make Up

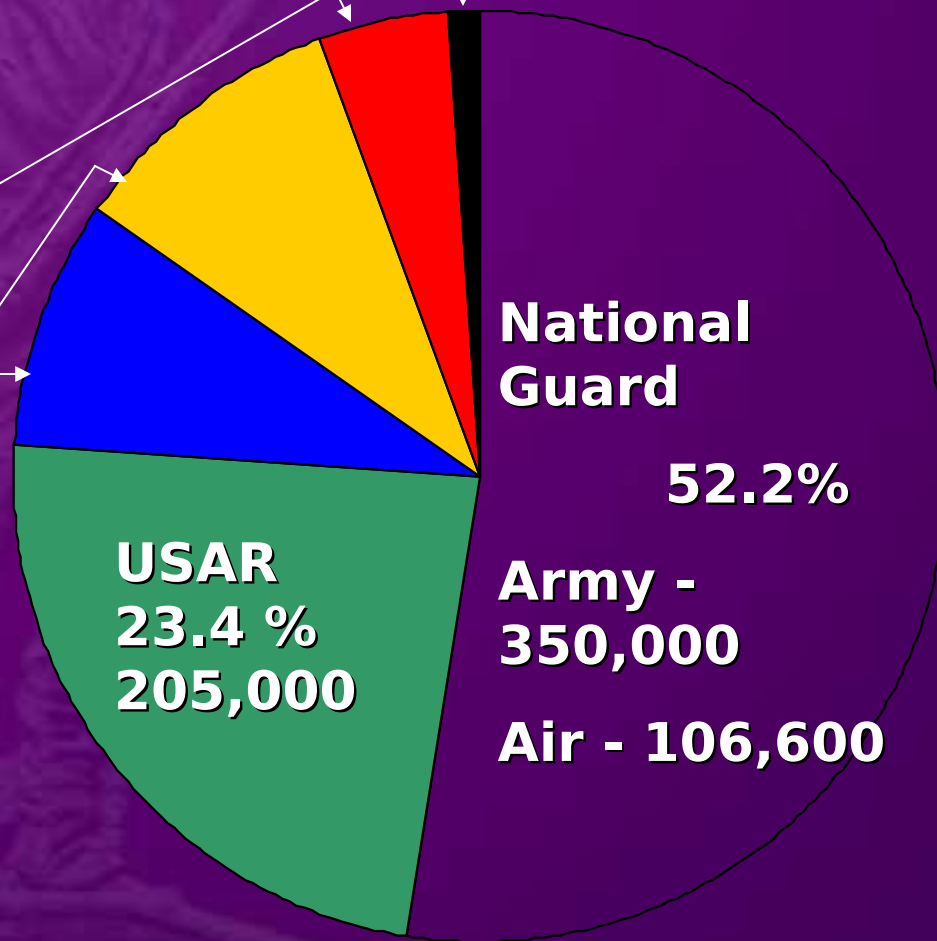
(Selected Reserves Authorized per NDAA 2003)

USCGR
1.0%
9,000

**USMC
R**
4.5%
39,558

USNR
10%
87,800

USAFR
8.6%
75,600



**National Guard
(Army & Air)**

Army Reserve

**Air Force
Reserve**

Navy Reserve

**Marine Corps
Reserve**

**Coast Guard
Reserve**

History



**Founded 1636,
Massachusetts
Bay Colony**

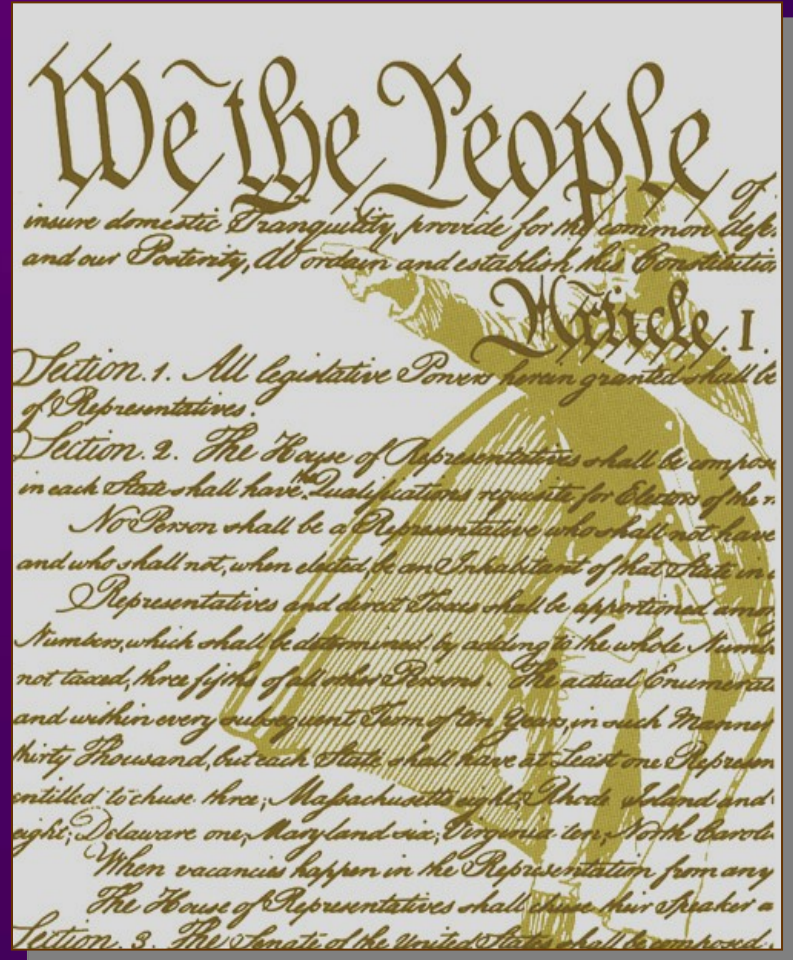
**Articles of
Confederation call
for a well-
regulated militia
for each state**

History

The Congress shall have power...

- To provide for **calling forth the militia to execute the laws of the union, suppress insurrections and repel invasions;**

- To provide for **organizing, arming, and disciplining**, the militia, and for **governing** such part of them as may be employed in the service of the United States, **reserving to the states respectively, the appointment of the officers, and the authority of training** the militia according to the discipline prescribed by



History

Fighting American Wars Since 1636



Pequot War
French and Indian War
Revolutionary War
War of 1812
Mexican War
Civil War
Spanish American War
World War I
World War II
Korean War
Berlin Crisis
Vietnam War
Persian Gulf War
Bosnia
Kosovo
War on Terrorism

Today: A Community- Based Force



3150 **ARNG** Facilities, 88 **ANG** Bases, 2700 Communities
54 States and Territories

State Missions



Military Support to Civil Authorities

Respond to State emergencies

- **Natural Disasters**
- **Civil Disturbances**
- **Terrorism**
- **Other threats to life/property**

Support to law enforcement in the war on drugs

National Guard State Organization

Joint Force Headquarters

Governor

TAG

**Joint Force
Headquarters**

ANG ARNG
Other RC Elements
Active Elements
USCG (Title 14)

- **Personal Staff**
- **Special Staff**
- **J-Staff 1 to 8**
- **Interagency**
- **Intergovernmental**

TAG

**ARNG
STARC**

**ANG
HQs**

**ARNG
Units**

**ANG
Units**

FY 2003

FY 2004

ARNG State Active Duty

Nineteen-Year History

Fires
Earthquake Ice Storms
Floods



L.A. Riot
Hurricane

Hurricanes

Terrorism

Workdays

1986 1988 1990 1992 1994 1996 1998 2000 2002 2004

Fiscal Year

Source: NGB-ARO-M

Federal Mission



To provide trained units available for active duty in the armed forces, in time of war or national emergency, and at such other times as the national security may require.

Federal Mobilizations of the National Guard since 1900

Army Guard

Air Guard

World War I-18 Divisions

World War II-19 Divisions

Korean War-8 Divisions

Berlin Crisis-2 Divisions

and 104 non-divisional units

Vietnam War-34 units

Persian Gulf War-398 Units

LA Riots - 11,000 soldiers

Haiti - 845 soldiers

Bosnia - Over 11,000 soldiers so far

ONE/OEF - Over 30,000 soldiers so far

World War II- 29 Squadrons

Korean War-66 Squadrons

Berlin Crisis-40 Squadrons

Vietnam War-5 Squadrons

Persian Gulf War-10,456 airmen

Northern / Southern Watch - Ongoing

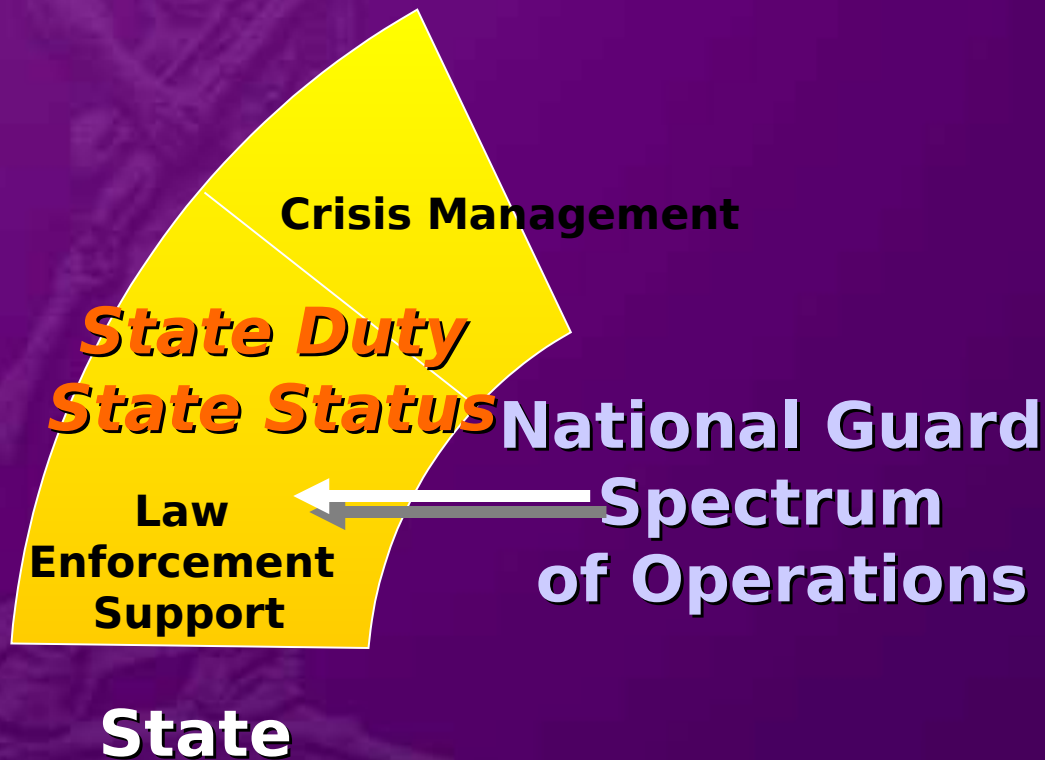
Kosovo Air Campaign - 3,266 airmen

Bosnia - Over 9,000 airmen so far

ONE/OEF - Over 20,000 airmen so far

NOTE: The numbers of ANG airmen shown does not include the substantial numbers deployed under voluntary call up.

National Guard: A civil/military, state/federal organization *by design!*



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NORTHCOM / Domestic Service

***Title 32
State Duty
Federal Status***

Crisis Management

Consequence Management

**Combatant Commander
Support**

***State Duty
State Status***

**Law
Enforcement
Support**

**National Guard
Spectrum
of Operations**

State



National Guard: A civil/military, state/federal organization *by design!*

NORTHCOM / Domestic Service

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State Duty
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**Combatant Commander
Support**

***State Duty
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**Law
Enforcement
Support**

**National Guard
Spectrum
of Operations**

***Title 10
Federal Duty
Federal Status
Overseas Duty***

State

Combatant Command

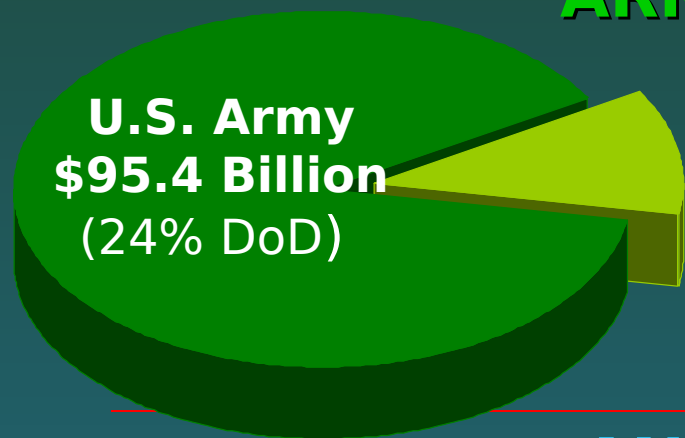


Cost Effective Capability

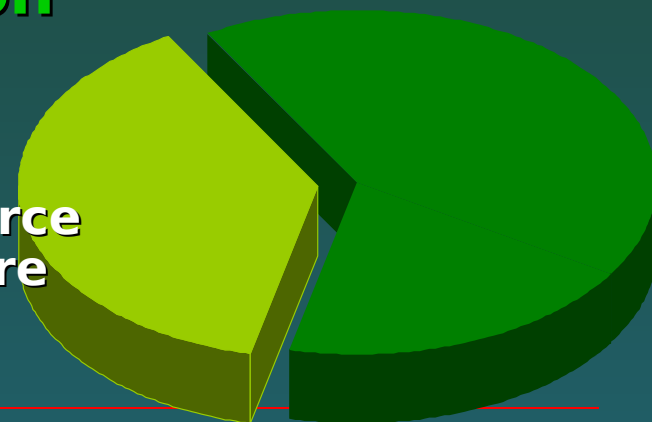
4% of FY04 DoD Budget (\$401.7 Billion) 52% of Selected Reserve

FY 2004

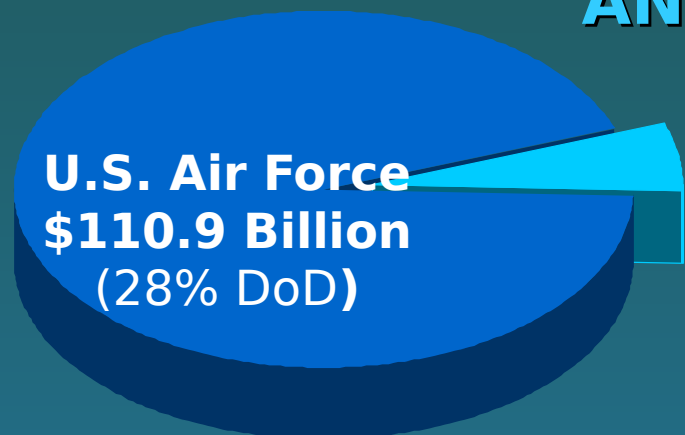
ARNG \$10 Billion



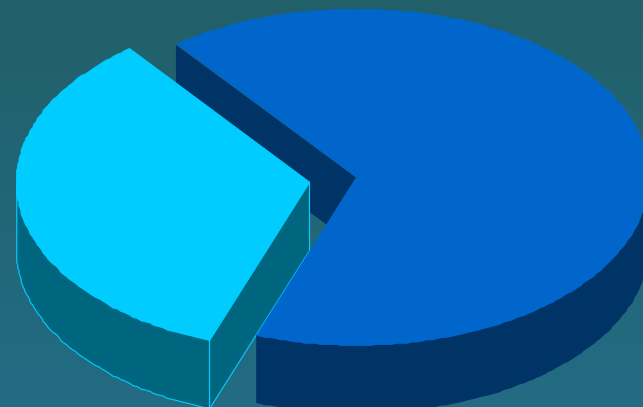
10% 38%
Army Army Force
Budget Structure



ANG \$6.5 Billion



6% 34%
USAF USAF
Budget Aircraft



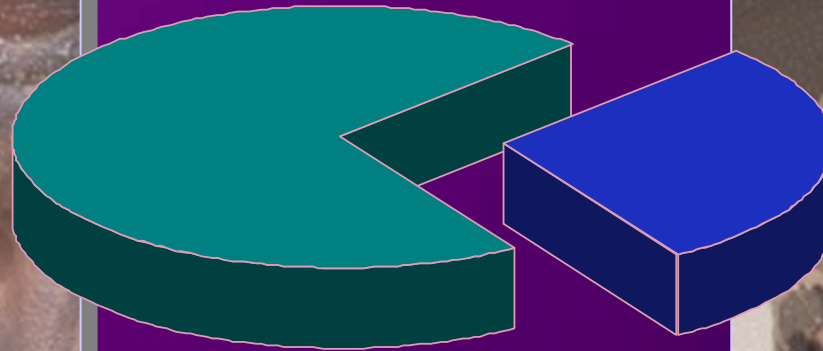
PLUS

The Federal/State Dual Use Dividend

The National Guard is the Nation's best defense buy

National Guard Manpower

Programmed EOY FY04 - 456,700 Total



Army National Guard	Air National Guard
77%	23%
350,000	106,700



Army National Guard



What is the Army National Guard?



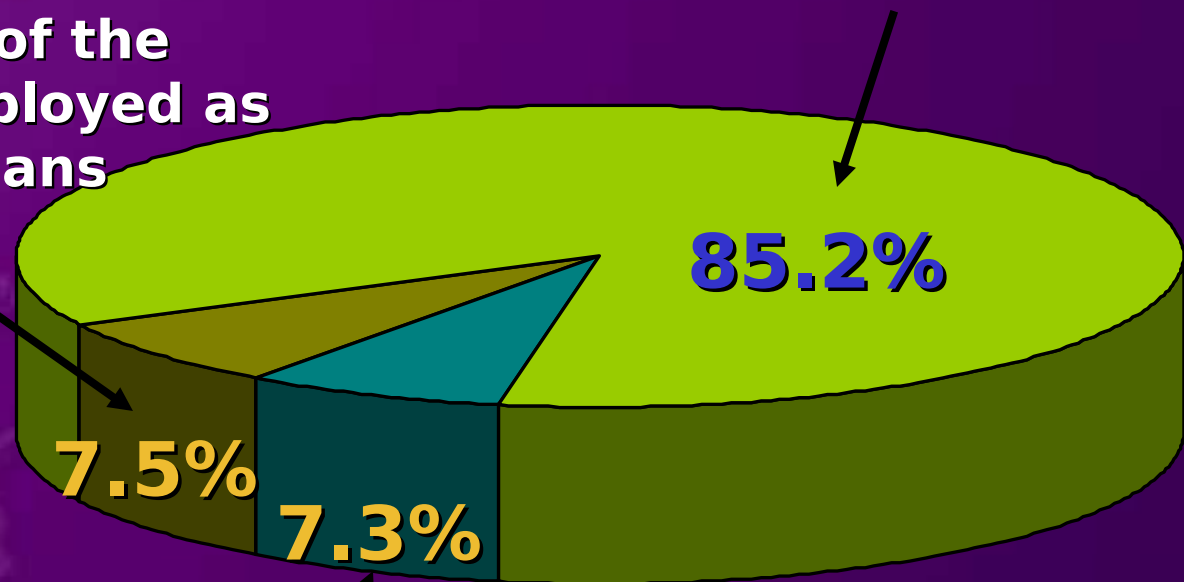
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- ***Federal Reserve Components***
 - ***Army National Guard***
 - ***Air National Guard***

ARNG Manpower

*FY04 Selected Reserve (SELRES)
End Strength (ES) is 350,000*

324,401 are Traditional National Guard

**26,182 soldiers of the
324,401 are employed as
Military Technicians**

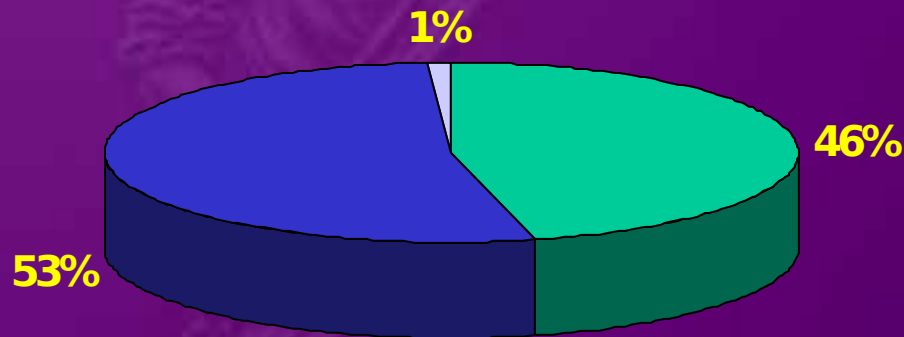


**The ARNG has an Active Guard Reserve (AGR) ES of 25,559.
AGRs are counted against the ARNG SELRES ES of 350,000 and
must be a member of
the ARNG prior to being accessed into the AGR program**

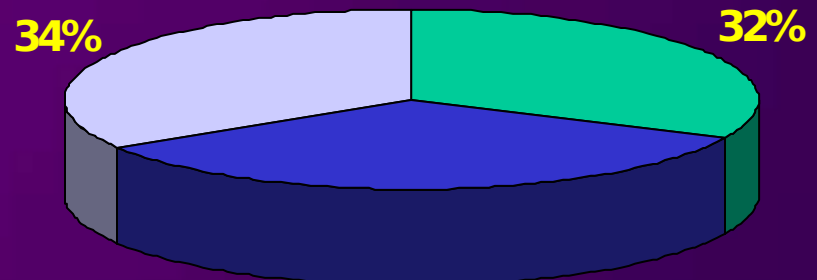
Army National Guard

Percentage of The Army FY'04

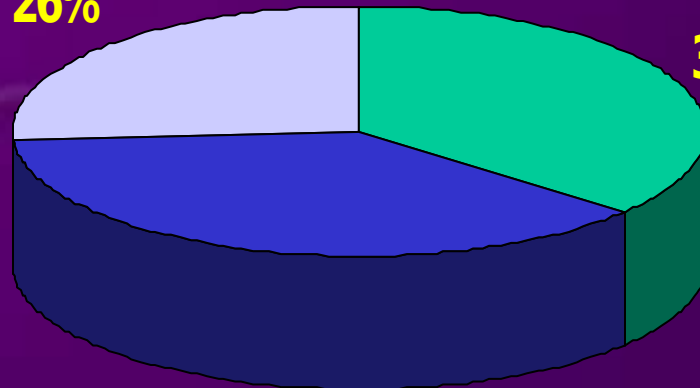
Combat Service Support



Combat



26%



36%

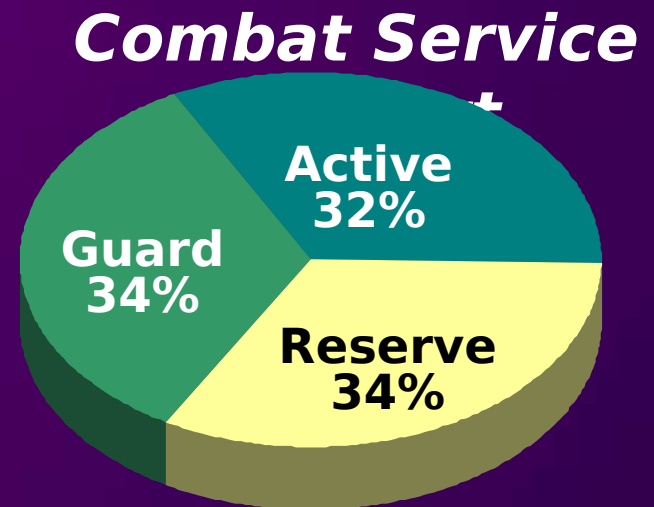
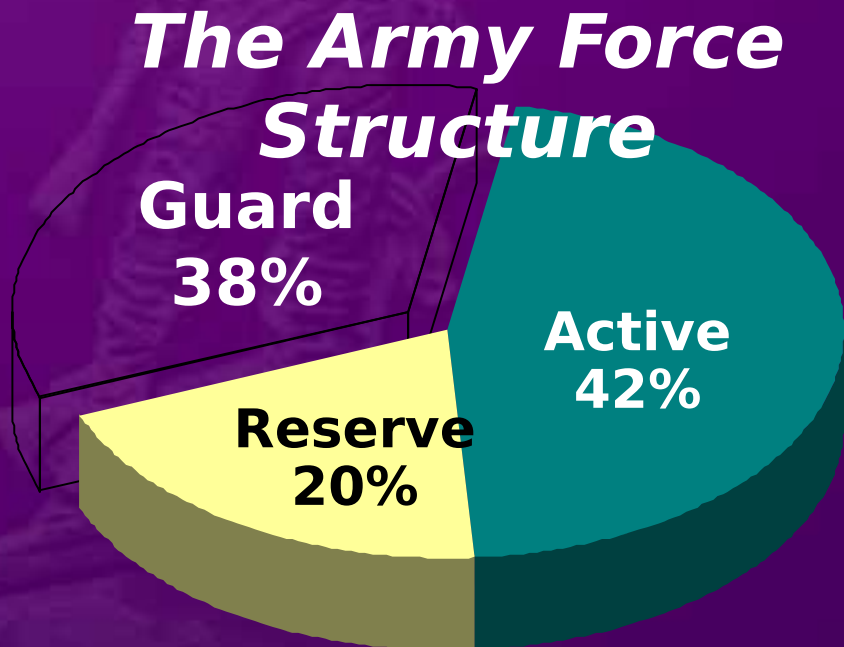
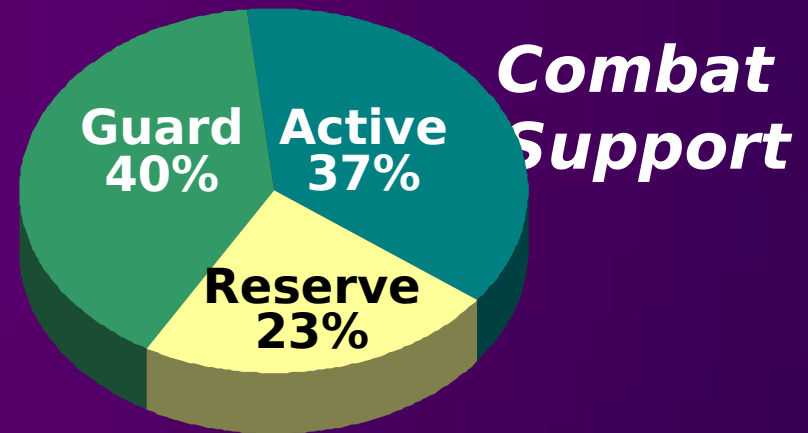
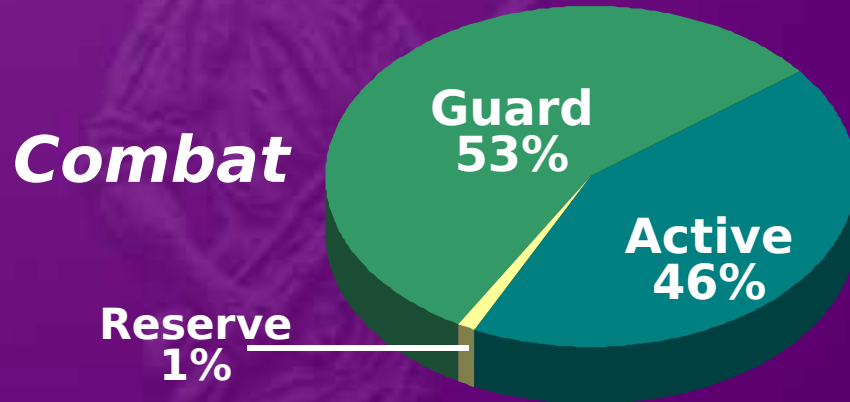
34%

38%

Combat Support

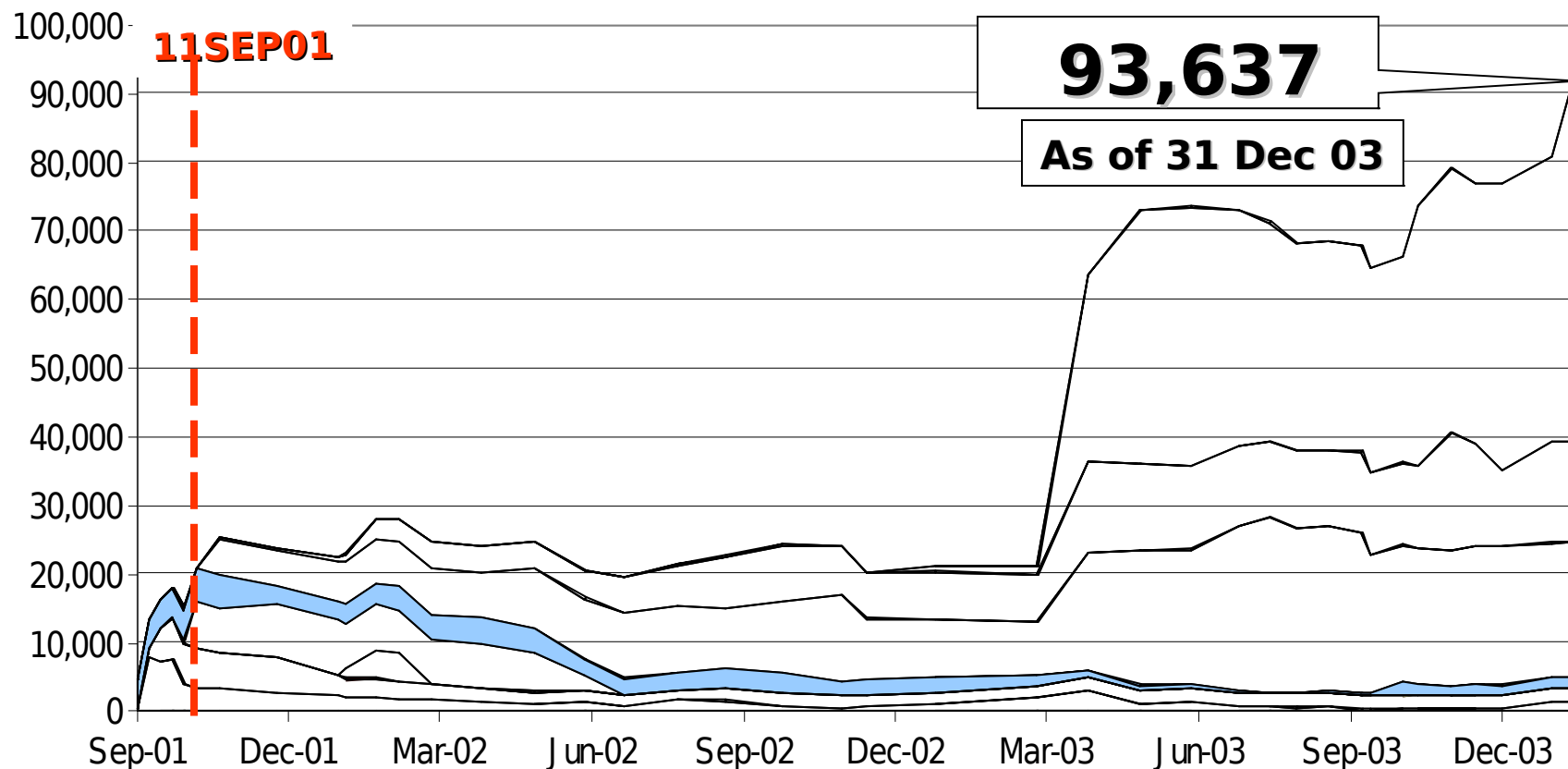


The Army Composition FY0



State of the ARNG Since 9/11

Level of Activity



ARNG Personnel Employed in Direct Support as of 31 Dec

03

Partial Mobilization: 88,800 Soldiers	Force Protection:
1,868 Soldiers	Iraqi Freedom: 54,456 Soldiers
Airport Security: 0 Soldiers	State Active Duty:
Enduring Freedom: 14,429 Soldiers	



Army National Guard

Divisions and Brigades



8 Divisions & 17 Separate Brigades



Army National Guard Ongoing Missions

NORTHCOM 140

Unified Defense (Texas)
Determined Promise
(Virginia/California)

CONUS 2,740

Patriot (Utah/New York)
End Point
Endless Glory
ROWPU Training
Wartrace Exercises

JFCOM 302

Cooperative Support (Austria)
Cooperative Nugget (Latvia)
CJTfEX (Virginia)

SOUTHCOM 2,571

New Horizons (Honduras)
New Horizons (Ecuador)
FA- HUM (Panama)
Tradewinds (Dominican Republic)
Cabanas (Ecuador)
PKO-North (Panama) & PKO-South (Paraguay)
SUFP (Chile, Bolivia, Argentina, Ecuador, Paraguay)
MEDRETE (Bolivia)

EUCOM 5,453

Bosnia and Kosovo
African Lion (Morocco)
RESCUER/MEDCEUR (Lithuania)
Combined Endeavor (Germany)
Cooperative Best Effort (Azerbaijan)
BALTOPS (Poland)
Cooperative Associate (Bulgaria)
BULWARK (Bulgaria)
Lion Focus (Italy)
Exchanges (Germany/UK/Norway)
Unit Mission Support (Germany)

CENTCOM 106

Iraqi Freedom (Iraq)
Enduring Freedom (Afghanistan)
Regional Cooperation (Germany)

PACOM 2,757

Yama Sakura (Japan)
RSOI/Foal Eagle (Korea)
Ulchi Focus Lens (Korea)
Cobra Gold (Thailand)
Tiger Balm (Singapore)
Pacific Reserve (Australia)
Orient Shield (Japan)
Balance Metal (Maldives)
Balance Velvet (Vanuatu)
Northwind (Japan)
Yudh Abhyas (India)
Balikatan (Philippines)

Soldier/Employer Relationships A Critical Balance

**Employer
Support for the
Guard and
Reserve assists
soldiers in
times of need
during and
after**

deployment.
Army National
Guard soldiers
must balance
civilian
employment
and military
duty with
family.



Family Commitments



EMPLOYER SUPPORT OF
THE GUARD AND RESERVE

**Military
Requirements**

Work Requirements



- Performance Objectives
- Promotions
- Co-Workers

Protecting Your World



**Federal
Missions**

#1 Priority



**State
Missions**

**Major Theaters
Of War**

**Small Scale
Contingencies**

**Domestic
Terrorism**

**Homeland
Security**

**Information
Operations**

**Emergency
Response Missions**

**National
Missile Defense**



**Full
Spectrum
Force**



Air National Guard



Air National Guard

100%

50%

(Integrated)

95%

Installation

75%

Communication

63%

50%

50%

Center

49%

45%

43%

29%

30%

Mission

28%

Squadrons

Air Sovereignty

JSTARS C2ISR

Engineering &

Combat

Air Traffic Control

Air Control Squadrons

Support Ops

Theater Airlift

Tanker Mission

Red Horse Mission

Fighter Mission

Prime Beef

Support Ops

34%

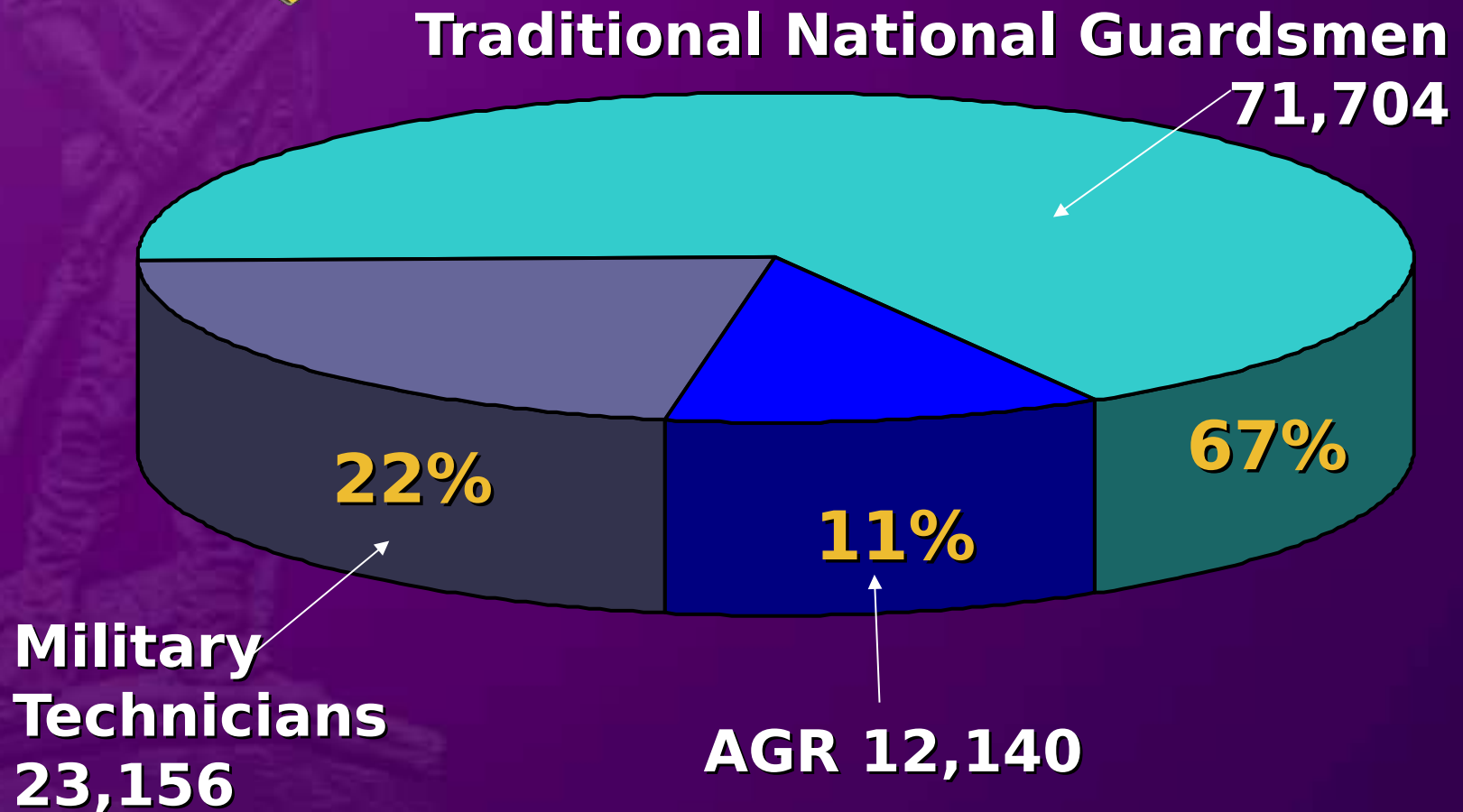
of USAF
Mission





ANG Manpower

FY 04 Programmed - 107,000



ANG Weapons Systems





The Air National Guard Today

**Approximately:
88 Flying
Units**

**579 Mission
Support
Units**

**107,000
People**





ANG Deployed Contingency Operations

1953-
1990

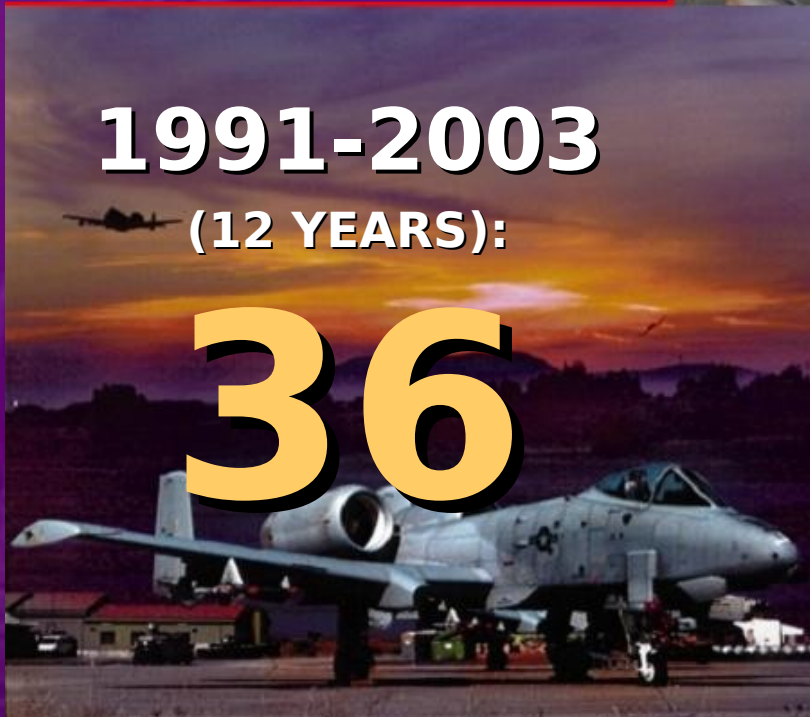
(38 YEARS)

10

1991-2003

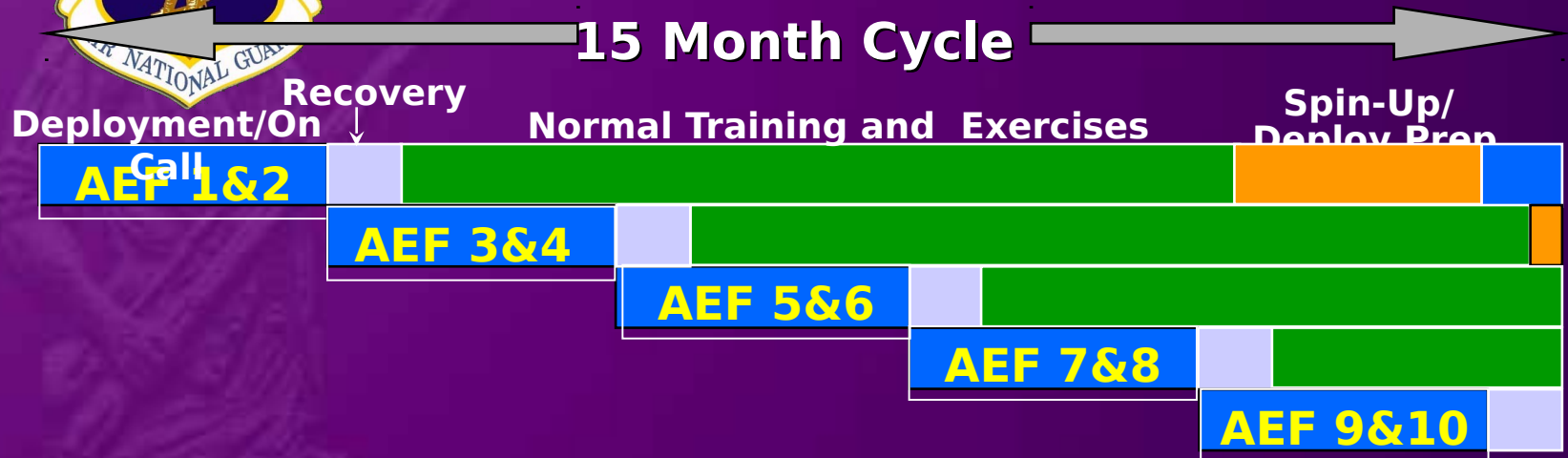
(12 YEARS):

36





Air National Guard in the AEF Rotations



16,000 ANG Support Personnel*

4,200 ANG Fighter Personnel*

4,000 ANG Tanker Personnel*

3,500 ANG Airlifter Personnel*

Total ANG Warriors in 15 Months

**All Numbers Current Approximates*

25,300*

Air National Guard Ongoing Missions



NORTHCOM
Noble Eagle


Iceland
Alert

EUCOM
Joint Forge
Deliberate Forge

PACOM
Cope North

SOUTHCOM
Coronet Oak

CENTCOM
Enduring Freedom
Iraqi Freedom

Operation Deep Freeze

National Guard Weapons of Mass Destruction

Chemical Support Teams

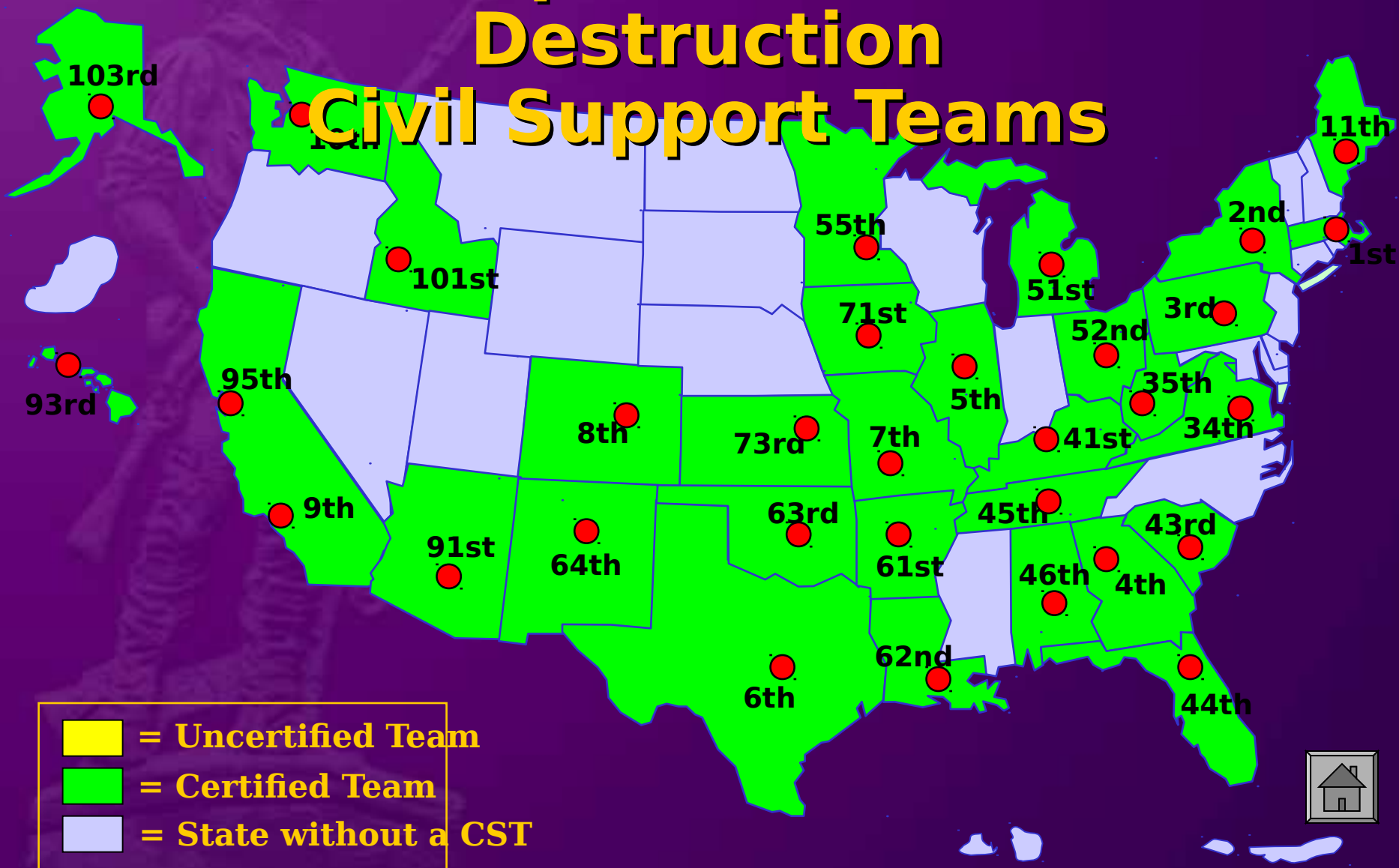


- 32 Teams. 22 Personnel each.
- Specially trained & equipped Army and Air National Guard experts in Chemical, Biological and Radiological hazards
- Mission
 - **Identify** CBRNE Agents/Substances
 - **Assess** Consequences
 - **Advise** Responders
 - **Assist** with requests for more support



Congressionally mandated, DoD
Certified, State controlled

National Guard Weapons of Mass Destruction Civil Support Teams



National Guard Counter Drug Operations



"The traffic in drugs finances the work of terror... terrorists use drug profits to fund their cells to commit acts of murder."

- President George W. Bush

- Up to 4,000 full-time personnel authorized
- ALSO remain deployable, drilling members of their units
- Under state control thus exempt from Posse Comitatus
- Missions
 - Inspections
 - Intelligence Analysis
 - Aviation
 - Reconnaissance/Observation
- Demand Reduction

A track record of effective support to Law Enforcement Agencies

National Guard Counter Drug Operations



54 States ,Territories and DC Participate in the Counter Drug Program

C-26: 11 states RAID Helos: 32 states LAV: 9 states

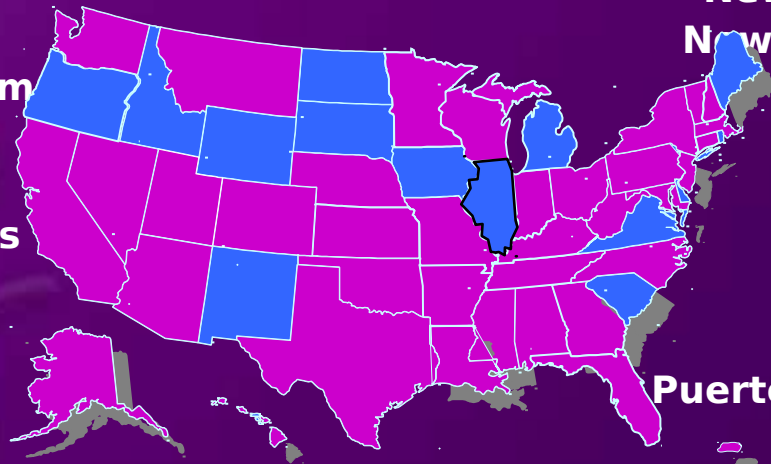
National Guard Missile Defense

- **Army Guard**
 - **Missile Defense Battalion in Alaska**
 - **Missile Defense Brigade in Colorado.**
 - **Manned by Army National Guardsmen, with augmentation from the Army**
 - **Units provide the United States with a first line of defense against missile attacks.**
- **Air National Guard--assumed the air defense mission of the Continental United States after the Cold War--stands ready to provide additional assistance if needed.**



National Guard State Partnership Program

*Linking American
States to other
Nations for stronger
bilateral relations*

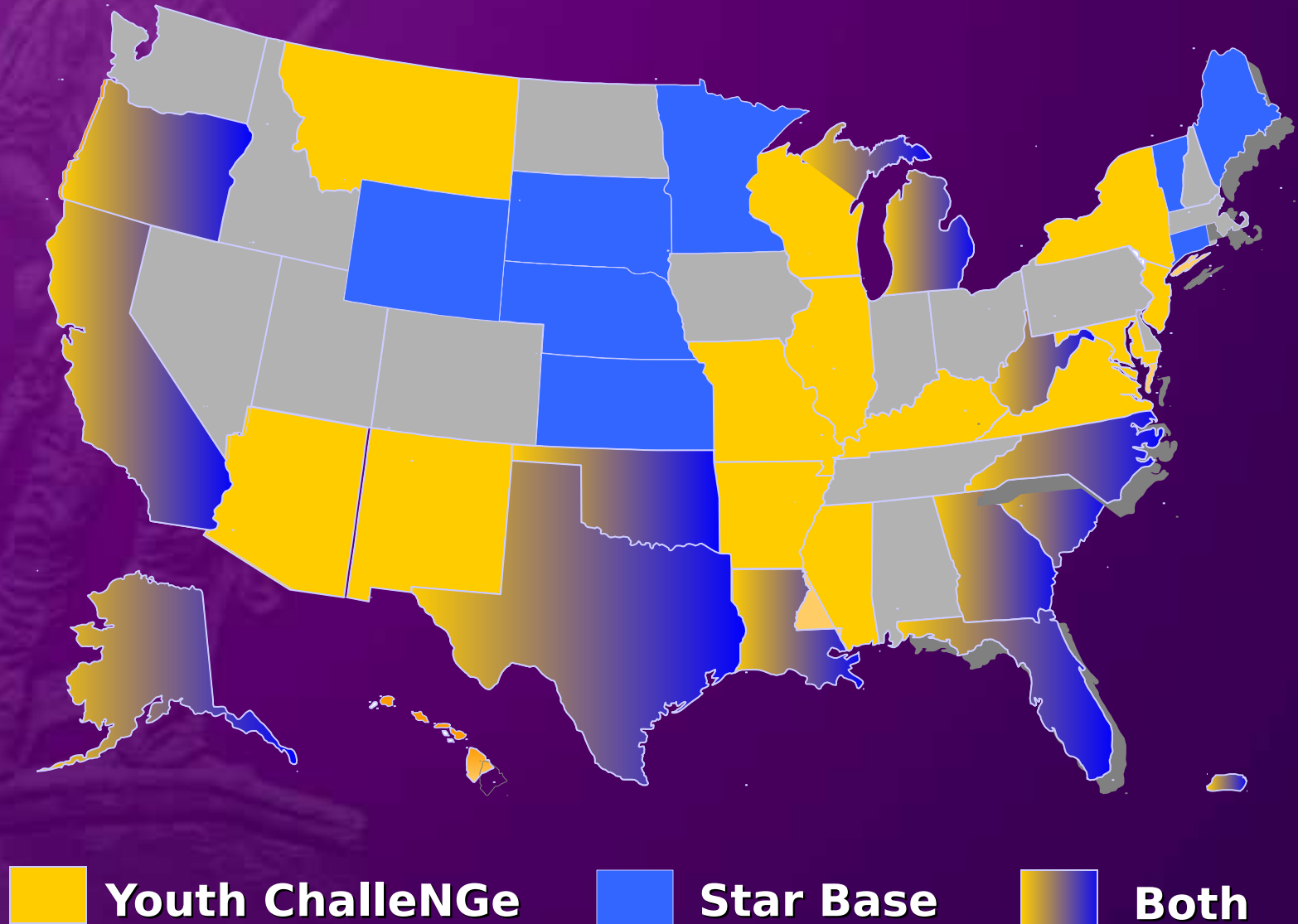


Alabama / Romania
Alaska / Mongolia
Arizona / Kazakhstan
Arkansas/Guatemala
California / Ukraine
Colorado / Slovenia
Connecticut / Uruguay
District of Columbia / Jamaica
Florida / Venezuela
Georgia / Georgia
Hawaii/Guam/Philippines
Illinois / Poland
Indiana / Slovakia
Kansas/ Armenia
Kentucky / Ecuador
Louisiana / Belize
Louisiana / Uzbekistan
Maryland / Estonia
Maryland/ Bosnia
Massachusetts / Paraguay
Michigan/ Latvia

Minnesota / Croatia
Mississippi / Bolivia
Missouri / Panama
Montana / Kyrgyzstan
Nevada/ Turkmenistan
New Hampshire / El Salvador
New Jersey/New York / Albania
New York/ South Africa
North Carolina / Moldova
Ohio / Hungary
Oklahoma / Azerbaijan
Pennsylvania / Lithuania
Puerto Rico / Honduras
Puerto Rico/Dominican Republic
Tennessee / Bulgaria
Texas/Neb Czech Republic
Utah / Morocco
Vermont / Macedonia
Washington / Thailand
Wisconsin / Nicaragua
West Virginia / Peru

**42 countries linked to
38 states, 2 territories
and DC**

National Guard Youth Programs



Soldiers & Airmen

We are first and foremost an institution of people--soldiers, airmen, our families and employers. Our greatest strength emanates from the diversity of our force--diversity of education, political affiliations, vocations, social and economic status, sex, race, color, creed and religion. Our common bond is our personal commitment to defending the constitution against all enemies, foreign and domestic.





"If we lose freedom here [in America], there is no place to escape to. This is the last stand on Earth."

- President Ronald Reagan